

PŘÍLOHA 1: Příklady PTN (prostředky textové návaznosti)

Uvedené příklady ilustrují správné použití PTN pro vhodný účel s tím, že je nutné rozlišit PTN úrovně nižší a vyšší. PTN nižší úrovně: jednoduché spojovací výrazy jako např. *but, and, so, because, also...*

SEQUENCE	RESULT AND CONSEQUENCE (CAUSE AND EFFECT)	EMPHASIS
- First / firstly, second / secondly, third / thirdly etc. - Next, then, last, finally - In addition, moreover - Further / furthermore - Another - Also - In addition - Another point is - Afterwards - Eventually - In conclusion	- So - As a result (of) - As a consequence (of) - Therefore - Thus - Consequently - Hence - Due to - Owing to - Because of - Stems from/comes from - Thereupon - Leads to - Caused by	- Undoubtedly - Indeed - Obviously - Generally - Admittedly - In fact - Particularly / in particular - Especially - Clearly - Importantly - Significantly - Notably
ADDITION	REASON	EXAMPLE
- And - In addition to/ additionally/ an additional - Furthermore - Also, then, finally - Too - As well as - Moreover - Not only...but	- For - Because - Since - As - Because of - For this reason - This is why	- For example (e.g.) - For instance - That is (i.e.) - Such as - Including - Namely - As revealed by - In particular - Illustrated by
CONTRAST	COMPARISON	GIVING OPINION
- However - Nevertheless /Nonetheless - Still - Although/ even though/ though - Though - But - Yet - Despite / in spite of - In contrast (to) / in comparison - While - Whereas - On the other hand - On a contrary	- Similarly - Likewise - Also - Like - Just as - Just like - Similar to - Same as - Compare - Compare(d) to / with - Not only but also - In comparison	- In my opinion - It seems to me that - From my point of view - I (strongly) agree/disagree - I cannot agree - I feel that - I believe that - I must say - Apparently - Personally speaking - As far as I know - If I am not mistaken - I would say
CONCLUDING	PERSUASION	TIME
- To conclude with - In conclusion - In a view of above mentioned facts - To sum up - To summarise - In brief - In short	- Indeed - Evidently - Undoubtedly - Certainly - Besides - Clearly - For this reason	- Meanwhile - Presently - Thereafter - Eventually - Currently - Subsequently - In the meantime - Immediately