

ODMOCNINY

Zadání

1. Částečně odmocněte:

a) $\sqrt[3]{125} \cdot 5 - 7 \sqrt[3]{40} + 10 \sqrt[3]{5} - 4 \sqrt[3]{320} + 2 \sqrt[3]{625} =$

b) $\sqrt[3]{128} + \sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{250} - \sqrt[3]{54} + 4 \sqrt[3]{16} =$

c) $\sqrt[5]{\frac{k^6}{y^{10}}} =$

d) $\sqrt[4]{81p^{17}a^{23}b^{15}} =$

2. Usměrněte zlomky

a) $\frac{20}{\sqrt{5}} =$

b) $\frac{5a^2}{\sqrt[5]{a^3}} =$

c) $\frac{8}{\sqrt{8} + 4} =$

d) $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}} =$

e) $\frac{\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}} =$

f) $\frac{6 + \sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{3}} =$

g) $\frac{19\sqrt{6}}{5\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{2}} =$

3. Vypočítejte – nepřevádějte na mocniny!

a) $(\sqrt{7} - 4\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{8})\sqrt{7} =$

b) $(\sqrt{5} + 3)(7 - \sqrt{5}) =$

c) $\left(\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \sqrt{3}\right)\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \sqrt{3}\right) =$

4. Upravte

a) $\left(\sqrt[4]{a \cdot \sqrt[3]{a}} : \sqrt[6]{a^2 \sqrt[3]{a}}\right) \cdot \sqrt[18]{a^{-1}} =$

b) $\sqrt{x} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{x}} =$

c) $\sqrt[5]{x^4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x^{-2}} =$

d) $\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{16} \cdot \sqrt{8}}} =$

Řešení

$$5\sqrt[3]{5}$$

$$5\sqrt[3]{2}$$

$$\frac{k}{y^2} \sqrt[5]{k}$$

$$3p^4a^5b^3 \sqrt[4]{pa^3b^3}$$

$$4\sqrt{5}$$

$$\frac{5\sqrt[5]{a^2}}{a^3}$$

$$4 - \sqrt{8}$$

$$3 + \frac{2}{3} \cdot \sqrt{18}$$

$$\frac{4\sqrt{10} - 13}{3}$$

$$2\sqrt{3} + 2$$

$$5\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$7 - 4\sqrt{21}$$

$$16 + 4\sqrt{5}$$

$$-1,5 - \sqrt{6}$$

$$\sqrt[9]{a^{-1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[9]{a}} = \frac{\sqrt[9]{a^8}}{a}$$

$$\sqrt[4]{x}$$

$$\sqrt[15]{x^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{e)} \sqrt[6]{\frac{5\sqrt[3]{3}}{6}} : \sqrt[3]{\frac{6\sqrt{5}}{3\sqrt{3}}} =$$

$$\text{f)} \sqrt{a\sqrt[3]{b^{-1}}} : \sqrt[3]{b^2\sqrt{a}} + \sqrt[6]{b} : b =$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{\sqrt[18]{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[18]{3}}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt[3]{a}+1}{\sqrt[6]{b^5}} = \frac{\sqrt[6]{b}(\sqrt[3]{a}+1)}{b} \end{array} \right.$$

5. Proveďte a usměrněte:

$$\text{a)} 1 + \frac{1+\sqrt{3}}{2+\sqrt{3}} =$$

$$\text{b)} \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} =$$

$$\text{c)} \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}-1} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}-2} + \frac{15}{3-\sqrt{3}} =$$

$$\text{d)} \frac{a}{\sqrt{3}-1} + \frac{a}{\sqrt{3}+1} =$$

$$\text{e)} \frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}} - \frac{a-\sqrt{b}}{a+\sqrt{b}} =$$

$$\text{f)} \frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}} + \frac{a-\sqrt{b}}{a+\sqrt{b}} =$$

$$\sqrt{3}$$

$$10$$

$$\frac{1+\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$a\sqrt{3}$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{4a\sqrt{b}}{a^2-b} \\ \frac{2(a+b)}{a-b} \end{array} \right.$$